

## What Cities Have in Common:

- Density
- Diversity
- Change
- Complexity

## What Cities Have in Common:

- Cities are hard to understand!
- Cities are hard for us to see!

# Why cities are hard to see











because we are not looking . . .



Even though we are looking, we are unable to see the unexpected.

## The Invisible Gorilla



http://www.theinvisiblegorilla.com/gorilla\_ experiment.html

## Boston's "Invisible Gorilla"



# Franklin Park gorilla escapes, attacks 2

- Boston Globe; 9/29/03
- Rhonda Devance saw the gorilla at Seaver and Harold Streets
- "I thought it was a person," she said.
- "I thought it was a guy with a big black jacket and a snorkel on."

# Little Joe on Seaver Street







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Even though we are looking, we badly misinterpret what we see.

## Two Levels of Reality

- First Order: observable aspects of people, things and situations
- Second Order: the meanings we attach to people, things and situations

From: I Beg to Differ by Tim Muehlhoff, pp. 38-42.



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Even though we are looking, we don't really see what is there or get the meaning.



We are not looking . . .



We are looking, but we are unable to see the unexpected.



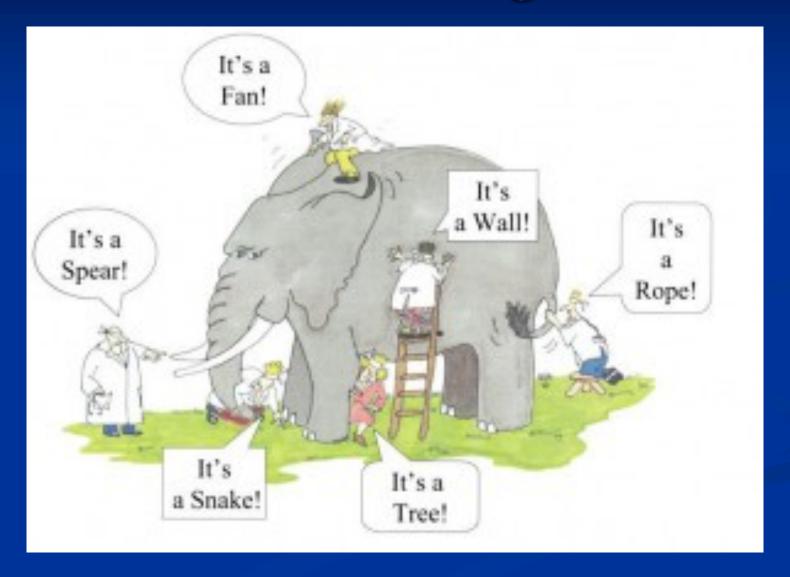
We are looking, but we badly misinterpret what we see.



We are looking, but don't really see what is there or get the meaning.

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# We see better together!



What have been some key ways of understanding or engaging your city that have been shaped by people with different lenses?